

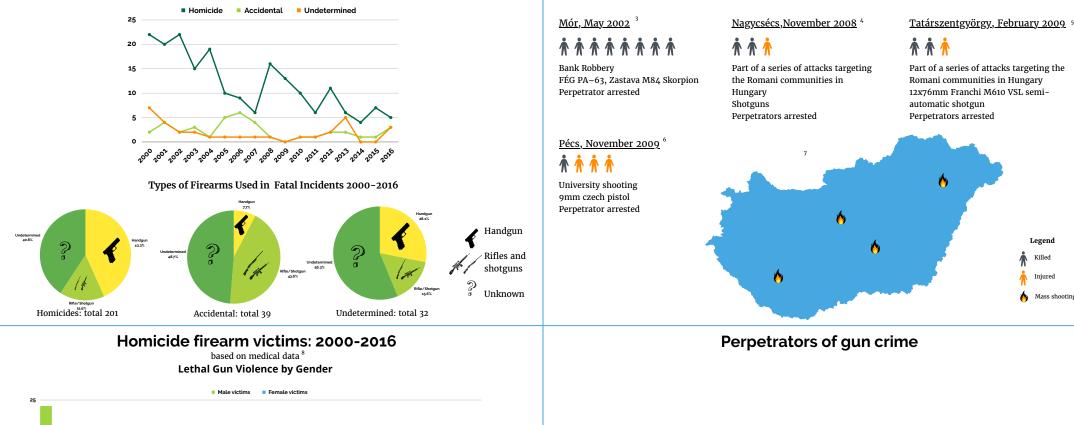
Evolution of homicides and accidents with firearms (2000-2016)

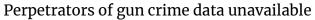
Key Data Gun Violence

Hungary 2023 (1/2)

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Mass Shootings since 2000





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4. Index. Semmi szó nélkül csuklottak össze. (June 2010)

Index, Egy megdöbbentő gyilkosságsorozat részletei, (March 2017).
Irish Times, <u>Student shoots classmate dead and injures three at university in Hungary</u>, (November 2009).

7. Map/locations of mass shootings in Hungary.

<u>happrocatoris or mass snootings in rungary.</u>
Bata acquired from <u>"World Health Organization. Detailed Mortality Database": https://www.who.int/healthinfo/mortality_data/en/, last accessed on 2 May 2020.</u>
Duquet, N. & Vanden Auweele, D., <u>Project TARGET: Targeting gun violence and trafficking in Europe</u>, Brussels, Flemish Peace Institute, pg. 95, (2022).

20 15 10 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2013 2001 2002 2003 2004 2010 2011 2012 2014 2015 2016 In comparison to other European states, Hungary has an unusually high female victimisation rate of 33%.⁹

¹ Data acquired from "World Health Organization, Detailed Mortality Database": https://www.who.int/healthinfo/mortality_data/en/, last accessed on 2 May 2020

^{1.2.1} Literature for more prevalence of the p Criminology & Criminal Justice' vol. 1 no, 19, pg. 4. 3. Magyar Nemzet, Húsz éve történt a móri mészárlás, (May 2022)





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Seizures 2016-2017¹⁰



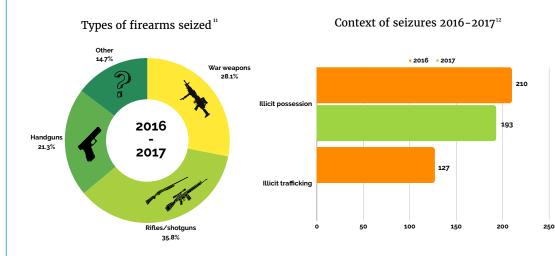






Parts and components data not available

Rounds of ammunition data not available



Seizures

Trafficking



Hungary is an origin and transit country for illegal firearms and ammunition. However, not much is known about the phenomenon because of a lack of data.¹³



The land route comprising Austria, Slovenia, and Hungary remains a prominent smuggling route from the Western Balkans to Western Europe for firearms traffickers.¹⁴



The collapse of the Hungarian weapon industry at the end of the Cold War resulted in the large-scale theft and non-regularisation of firearms in Hungary. Firearms of Hungarian origin are usually found in neighboring Romania, while far-right extremist groups are known to facilitate the trafficking across Europe.¹⁵

Possession

There is limited data on firearms possession in Hungary.



The Small Arms Survey estimates that as of 2017 there are 1,023,000 firearms held by civilians in Hungary. Of those in circulation, 811,700 are unregistered, while the remaining 211,300 are registered.¹⁶



Although private possession of firearms in Hungary is permitted only with special authorization, light arms, including rubber bullet guns and tear gas pistols can be purchased by anyone who has reached the minimum age. ¹⁷⁻¹⁸

10. Data acquired from "Data UNODC Firearms Trafficking database": https://dataunodc.un.org/dp-firearms-arms-seized, last accessed 25 February 2023 10. Data 11. Ibid. 12. Ibid.

13. Duquet, N. & Vanden Auweele, D., Project TARGET: Targeting gun violence and trafficking in Europe, Brussels, Flemish Peace Institute, pg. 148, (2022). 14. Bid. 145. 15. Ibid. 150.

17. European Parliament, <u>Directive (EU) 2021/555 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 24 March 2021 on control of the acquisition and possession of weapons; Chapter 2,</u> (2021 18. GOTN, <u>Hungary's gun industry booming as people panic amid pandemic</u>, (3 April 2020).

^{16.} Krap. A., Estimating Global Civilian-held Firearms Numbers (Annexe), Small Arms Survey, (2018) vey.org/fileadmin/docs/Weat

and Markets/Tools/Firearms holdings/SAS-BP-Civilian-held-firearms-annexe.pdf, last accessed on 6 Novembe archive.org/web/20180629102233/http://www.smallarm 2023.